Dunes

- 1. What are dunes? What is the primary ingredient?
- **2.** Name four items needed for dune formation.
- **3.** Explain the following three ways that wind moves sand.
 - a. Surface Creep
 - **b.** Saltation
 - c. Suspension
- **4.** Explain the following dune formations: Barchans, star dunes, Linear or Longitudinal dunes, parabolic.
- 5. What is Ecological Succession? How is this demonstrated in dune communities?
- **6.** What is Dune Blowout? How does it relate to Succession?
- 7. What are pioneer plants? What is their purpose in dune communities? Give two examples.
- **8.** Give three examples of plants in dune environments. How are they adapted for survival?
- **9.** Give five examples of animal species in dune environments. How are they unique for living in dune communities?
- **10.** Discover an early pioneer of dunes management and conservation within your conference, union, or division. Share your discovery with an instructor or group.
- 11. Tell a story about sand and draw a spiritual lesson.
- **12.** Do at least two of the following activities:
 - **a.** Visit an exhibit or conservatory of desert plants/dune plants. Look for how they are adapted to living in sand or poor soil, harsh temperatures and lack of water.
 - **b.** Visit a zoo where there are desert animals, especially ones that are adapted to living in sand. If possible, observe some of the ones you studied while learning about dunes.
 - **c.** Watch a video about dunes or plants or animals that live in dunes.
 - **d.** Construct an outdoor working demonstration of dune progression using sand, an object for obstruction, a fan to blow the sand. Observe how the sand blows over the obstruction and falls on the other side forming a dune.
 - **e.** Draw or paint a picture of something you had fun learning about while studying dunes.
 - **f.** Talk to your group, write about or make a short video about a real life dune conservation project. Explain why this specific habitat should be saved, i.e. endangered species of plants and/or animals living there.

Skill Level 2

New in 2014

Dunes, Advanced

- 1. Earn the Dunes Honor.
- 2. Arrange or participate in a service project benefiting the dunes community (clean up, trail making, helping others learn about this specific habitat). Write a report about the following things (including maps, photographs or drawings may help):
 - **a.** What dune did you visit?
 - **b.** When did you visit?
 - **c.** What did you do there?
 - **d.** New information you have learned about this type of habitat beyond what was learned in the basic honor.
 - **e.** Information about the specific dune you visited.
 - **f.** Describe the service project you did (be specific).
 - g. What did you learn about yourself while doing the service project?
 - **h.** What did you learn about this habitat while doing this service project?

Skill Level 3

New in 2014